

---

---

**Information technology — Trusted  
Platform Module —**

**Part 3:  
Structures**

*Technologies de l'information — Module de plate-forme de confiance —  
Partie 3: Structures*

Withdrawn

**PDF disclaimer**

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

Withdrawn



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO/IEC 2009

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11  
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47  
E-mail [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Web [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

## Table of Contents

1. Scope	1
1.1 Key words	1
1.2 Statement Type	1
2. Normative references	2
3. Abbreviated Terms	3
4. Structures and Formats	5
4.1 Representation of Information	5
4.1.1 Endness of Structures	5
4.1.2 Byte Packing	5
4.1.3 Lengths	5
4.1.4 Structure Definitions	5
4.2 Defines	6
4.2.1 Basic data types	6
4.2.2 Boolean types	6
4.2.3 Helper redefinitions	6
4.2.4 Vendor specific	8
5. Structure Tags	9
5.1 TPM_STRUCTURE_TAG	10
6. Types	12
6.1 TPM_RESOURCE_TYPE	12
6.2 TPM_PAYLOAD_TYPE	13
6.3 TPM_ENTITY_TYPE	14
6.4 Handles	15
6.4.1 Reserved Key Handles	16
6.5 TPM_STARTUP_TYPE	17
6.6 TPM_STARTUP_EFFECTS	18
6.7 TPM_PROTOCOL_ID	19
6.8 TPM_ALGORITHM_ID	20
6.9 TPM_PHYSICAL_PRESENCE	21
6.10 TPM_MIGRATE_SCHEME	22
6.11 TPM_EK_TYPE	23
6.12 TPM_PLATFORM_SPECIFIC	24
7. Basic Structures	25
7.1 TPM_STRUCT_VER	25
7.2 TPM_VERSION_BYTE	26
7.3 TPM_VERSION	27
7.4 TPM_DIGEST	28

7.4.1	Creating a PCR composite hash	29
7.5	TPM_NONCE	30
7.5.1	TPM_PROOF	31
7.6	TPM_AUTHDATA	32
7.7	TPM_KEY_HANDLE_LIST	33
7.8	TPM_KEY_USAGE values	34
7.8.1	Mandatory Key Usage Schemes	34
7.9	TPM_AUTH_DATA_USAGE values	36
7.10	TPM_KEY_FLAGS	37
7.11	TPM_CHANGEAUTH_VALIDATE	38
7.12	TPM_MIGRATIONKEYAUTH	39
7.13	TPM_COUNTER_VALUE	40
7.14	TPM_SIGN_INFO Structure	41
7.15	TPM_MSA_COMPOSITE	42
7.16	TPM_CMK_AUTH	43
7.17	TPM_CMK_DELEGATE values	44
7.18	TPM_SELECT_SIZE	45
7.19	TPM_CMK_MIGAUTH	46
7.20	TPM_CMK_SIGTICKET	47
7.21	TPM_CMK_MA_APPROVAL	48
8.	TPM_TAG (Command and Response Tags)	49
9.	Internal Data Held By TPM	50
9.1	TPM_PERMANENT_FLAGS	51
9.1.1	Flag Restrictions	55
9.2	TPM_STCLEAR_FLAGS	56
9.2.1	Flag Restrictions	58
9.3	TPM_STANY_FLAGS	59
9.3.1	Flag Restrictions	60
9.4	TPM_PERMANENT_DATA	61
9.4.1	Flag Restrictions	64
9.5	TPM_STCLEAR_DATA	65
	Flag Restrictions	66
	Deferred Physical Presence Bit Map	66
9.6	TPM_STANY_DATA	67
9.6.1	Flag Restrictions	68
10.	PCR Structures	69
10.1	TPM_PCR_SELECTION	70
10.2	TPM_PCR_COMPOSITE	72
10.3	TPM_PCR_INFO	73
10.4	TPM_PCR_INFO_LONG	74

10.5	TPM_PCR_INFO_SHORT	75
10.6	TPM_LOCALITY_SELECTION	76
10.7	PCR Attributes	77
10.8	TPM_PCR_ATTRIBUTES	78
10.8.1	Comparing command locality to PCR flags	79
10.9	Debug PCR register	80
10.10	Mapping PCR Structures	81
11.	Storage Structures	83
11.1	TPM_STORED_DATA	83
11.2	TPM_STORED_DATA12	84
11.3	TPM_SEALED_DATA	85
11.4	TPM_SYMMETRIC_KEY	86
11.5	TPM_BOUND_DATA	87
12.	TPM_KEY complex	88
12.1	TPM_KEY_PARMS	89
12.1.1	TPM_RSA_KEY_PARMS	90
12.1.2	TPM_SYMMETRIC_KEY_PARMS	90
12.2	TPM_KEY	91
12.3	TPM_KEY12	92
12.4	TPM_STORE_PUBKEY	93
12.5	TPM_PUBKEY	94
12.6	TPM_STORE_ASYMKEY	95
12.7	TPM_STORE_PRIVKEY	96
12.8	TPM_MIGRATE_ASYMKEY	97
12.9	TPM_KEY_CONTROL	98
13.	Signed Structures	99
13.1	TPM_CERTIFY_INFO Structure	99
13.2	TPM_CERTIFY_INFO2 Structure	100
13.3	TPM_QUOTE_INFO Structure	101
13.4	TPM_QUOTE_INFO2 Structure	102
14.	Identity Structures	103
14.1	TPM_EK_BLOB	103
14.2	TPM_EK_BLOB_ACTIVATE	104
14.3	TPM_EK_BLOB_AUTH	105
14.4	TPM_CHOSENID_HASH	106
14.5	TPM_IDENTITY_CONTENTS	107
14.6	TPM_IDENTITY_REQ	108
14.7	TPM_IDENTITY_PROOF	109
14.8	TPM_ASYM_CA_CONTENTS	110
14.9	TPM_SYM_CA_ATTESTATION	111

15. Transport structures	112
15.1 TPM_TRANSPORT_PUBLIC	112
15.1.1 TPM_TRANSPORT_ATTRIBUTES Definitions	112
15.2 TPM_TRANSPORT_INTERNAL	113
15.3 TPM_TRANSPORT_LOG_IN structure	114
15.4 TPM_TRANSPORT_LOG_OUT structure	115
15.5 TPM_TRANSPORT_AUTH structure	116
16. Audit Structures	117
16.1 TPM_AUDIT_EVENT_IN structure	117
16.2 TPM_AUDIT_EVENT_OUT structure	118
17. Tick Structures	119
17.1 TPM_CURRENT_TICKS	119
18. Return codes	120
19. Ordinals	125
19.1 TSC Ordinals	133
20. Context structures	134
20.1 TPM_CONTEXT_BLOB	134
20.2 TPM_CONTEXT_SENSITIVE	136
21. NV storage structures	137
21.1 TPM_NV_INDEX	137
21.1.1 Required TPM_NV_INDEX values	138
21.1.2 Reserved Index values	139
21.2 TPM_NV_ATTRIBUTES	140
21.3 TPM_NV_DATA_PUBLIC	142
21.4 TPM_NV_DATA_SENSITIVE	143
21.5 Max NV Size	144
21.6 TPM_NV_DATA_AREA	145
22. Delegate Structures	146
22.1 Structures and encryption	146
22.2 Delegate Definitions	147
22.2.1 Owner Permission Settings	148
22.2.2 Owner commands not delegated	149
22.2.3 Key Permission settings	150
22.2.4 Key commands not delegated	151
22.3 TPM_FAMILY_FLAGS	152
22.4 TPM_FAMILY_LABEL	153
22.5 TPM_FAMILY_TABLE_ENTRY	154
22.6 TPM_FAMILY_TABLE	155
22.7 TPM_DELEGATE_LABEL	156
22.8 TPM_DELEGATE_PUBLIC	157

22.9	TPM_DELEGATE_TABLE_ROW	158
22.10	TPM_DELEGATE_TABLE	159
22.11	TPM_DELEGATE_SENSITIVE	160
22.12	TPM_DELEGATE_OWNER_BLOB	161
22.13	TPM_DELEGATE_KEY_BLOB	162
22.14	TPM_FAMILY_OPERATION Values	163
23.	Capability areas	164
23.1	TPM_CAPABILITY_AREA for TPM_GetCapability	164
23.2	CAP_PROPERTY SubCap values for TPM_GetCapability	167
23.3	Bit ordering for structures	169
23.3.1	Deprecated GetCapability Responses	169
23.4	TPM_CAPABILITY_AREA Values for TPM_SetCapability	170
23.5	SubCap Values for TPM_SetCapability	171
23.6	TPM_CAP_VERSION_INFO	172
23.7	TPM_DA_INFO	173
23.8	TPM_DA_INFO_LIMITED	174
23.9	TPM_DA_STATE	175
23.10	TPM_DA_ACTION_TYPE	176
24.	DAA Structures	177
24.1	Size definitions	177
24.2	Constant definitions	177
24.3	TPM_DAA_ISSUER	178
24.4	TPM_DAA_TPM	179
24.5	TPM_DAA_CONTEXT	180
24.6	TPM_DAA_JOINDATA	181
24.7	TPM_STANY_DATA Additions	182
24.8	TPM_DAA_BLOB	183
24.9	TPM_DAA_SENSITIVE	184
25.	Redirection	185
25.1	TPM_REDIR_COMMAND	185
26.	Deprecated Structures	186
26.1	Persistent Flags	186
26.2	Volatile Flags	186
26.3	TPM persistent data	186
26.4	TPM volatile data	186
26.5	TPM SV data	187
26.6	TPM_SYM_MODE	187
27.	Bibliography	188

## List of Tables

Table 1: Basic data type parameters	6
Table 2: Boolean types	6
Table 3: Helper redefinition parameters	6
Table 4: Vendor specific parameters	8
Table 5: TPM_StructureTag	10
Table 6: TPM_ResourceTypes	12
Table 7: TPM_PAYLOAD_TYPE values	13
Table 8: TPM_ENTITY_TYPE LSB Values	14
Table 9: TPM_ENTITY_TYPE MSB Values	14
Table 10: Key Handle Values	16
Table 11: TPM_STARTUP_TYPE Values	17
Table 12: Types of Startup	18
Table 13: TPM_PROTOCOL_ID Values	19
Table 14: TPM_ALGORITHM_ID values	20
Table 15: TPM_PHYSICAL_PRESENCE parameters	21
Table 16: TPM_MIGRATE_SCHEME values	22
Table 17: TPM_EK_TYPE parameters	23
Table 18: TPM_PLATFORM_SPECIFIC parameters	24
Table 19: TPM_STRUCT_VER parameters	25
Table 20: TPM_VERSION_BYTE rule	26
Table 21: TPM_VERSION parameters	27
Table 22: TPM_DIGEST parameters	28
Table 23: TPM_DIGEST redefinitions	28
Table 24: TPM_NONCE parameters	30
Table 25: TPM_NONCE redefinitons	30
Table 24: TPM_PROOF parameters	31
Table 26: TPM_AUTHDATA redefinitions	32
Table 27: TPM_KEY_HANDLE_LIST parameters	33
Table 28: TPM_KEY_USAGE values	34
Table 29: Mandatory Key Usage Schemes	35
Table 30: Valid encryption schemes	35
Table 31: Valid signature schemes	35
Table 32: Combinations of TPM_AUTH_DATA_USAGE values	36
Table 33: TPM_AUTH_DATA_USAGE values	36
Table 34: TPM_KEY_FLAGS Values	37
Table 35: TPM_CHANGEAUTH_VALIDATE parameters	38
Table 36: TPM_MIGRATIONKEYAUTH parameters	39
Table 37: TPM_COUNTER_VALUE parameters	40



Table 38: TPM_SIGN_INFO Structure parameters	41
Table 39: TPM_MSA_COMPOSITE parameters	42
Table 40: TPM_CMK_AUTH parameters	43
Table 41: TPM_CMK_DELEGATE values	44
Table 42: TPM_SELECT_SIZE parameters	45
Table 43: TPM_CMK_MIGAUTH parameters	46
Table 44: TPM_CMK_SIGTICKET parameters	47
Table 45: TPM_CMK_MA_APPROVAL parameters	48
Table 46: TPM_TAG (Command and Response Tags)	49
Table 47: TPM_PERMANENT_FLAGS parameters	51
Table 48: TPM_PERMANENT_FLAGS restrictions	55
Table 49: TPM_STCLEAR_FLAGS parameters	56
Table 50: TPM_STCLEAR_FLAGS restrictions	58
Table 51: TPM_STANY_FLAGS parameters	59
Table 52: TPM_STANY_FLAGS restrictions	60
Table 53: TPM_PERMANENT_DATA parameters	62
Table 54: Flag Restrictions	64
Table 55: TPM_STCLEAR_DATA parameters	65
Table 56: Flag Restrictions	66
Table 57: Deferred Physical Presence Bit Map	66
Table 58: TPM_STANY_DATA parameters	67
Table 59: Flag Restrictions	68
Table 60: TPM_PCR_SELECTION parameters	71
Table 61: TPM_PCR_COMPOSITE parameters	72
Table 62: TPM_PCR_INFO parameters	73
Table 63: TPM_PCR_INFO_LONG parameters	74
Table 64: TPM_PCR_INFO_SHORT parameters	75
Table 65: TPM_LOCALITY_SELECTION definitions	76
Table 66: TPM_PCR_ATTRIBUTES - types of persistent data	78
Table 67: TPM_STORED_DATA parameters	83
Table 68: TPM_STORED_DATA12 parameters	84
Table 69: TPM_SEALED_DATA parameters	85
Table 70: TPM_SYMMETRIC_KEY parameters	86
Table 71: TPM_BOUND_DATA parameters	87
Table 72: TPM_KEY_PARMS parameters	89
Table 73: TPM_KEY_PARMS descriptions	89
Table 74: TPM_RSA_KEY_PARMS parameters	90
Table 75: TPM_SYMMETRIC_KEY_PARMS parameters	90
Table 76: TPM_KEY parameters	91
Table 77: TPM_KEY12 parameters	92

Table 78: TPM_STORE_PUBKEY parameters	93
Table 79: TPM_STORE_PUBKEY algorithm	93
Table 80: TPM_PUBKEY parameters	94
Table 81: TPM_STORE_ASYMKEY parameters	95
Table 82: TPM_STORE_PRIVKEY parameters	96
Table 83: TPM_STORE_PRIVKEY algorithm	96
Table 84: TPM_MIGRATE_ASYMKEY parameters	97
Table 85: TPM_KEY_CONTROL parameters	98
Table 86: TPM_CERTIFY_INFO Structure parameters	99
Table 87: TPM_CERTIFY_INFO2 Structure parameters	100
Table 88: TPM_QUOTE_INFO Structure parameters	101
Table 89: TPM_QUOTE_INFO2 Structure parameters	102
Table 90: TPM_EK_BLOB parameters	103
Table 91: TPM_EK_BLOB_ACTIVATE parameters	104
Table 92: TPM_EK_BLOB_AUTH parameters	105
Table 93: TPM_CHOSENID_HASH parameters	106
Table 94: TPM_IDENTITY_CONTENTS parameters	107
Table 95: TPM_IDENTITY_REQ parameters	108
Table 96: TPM_IDENTITY_PROOF parameters	109
Table 97: TPM_ASYM_CA_CONTENTS parameters	110
Table 98: TPM_SYM_CA_ATTESTATION parameters	111
Table 99: TPM_TRANSPORT_PUBLIC parameters	112
Table 100: TPM_TRANSPORT_ATTRIBUTES Definitions	112
Table 101: TPM_TRANSPORT_INTERNAL parameters	113
Table 102: TPM_TRANSPORT_LOG_IN structure parameters	114
Table 103: TPM_TRANSPORT_LOG_OUT structure parameters	115
Table 104: TPM_TRANSPORT_AUTH structure parameters	116
Table 105: TPM_AUDIT_EVENT_IN structure parameters	117
Table 106: TPM_AUDIT_EVENT_OUT structure parameters	118
Table 107: TPM_CURRENT_TICKS parameters	119
Table 108: Mask Parameters	121
Table 109: TPM-defined fatal error codes	122
Table 110: TPM-defined non-fatal errors	124
Table 111: Ordinal masks	125
Table 112: Ordinal purviews	126
Table 113: Ordinal combinations	126
Table 114: Column descriptions	126
Table 115: Ordinal table	127
Table 116: TSC Ordinals	133
Table 117: TPM_CONTEXT_BLOB parameters	135

Table 118: TPM_CONTEXT_SENSITIVE parameters	136
Table 119: Required TPM_NV_INDEX values	138
Table 120: Reserved Index values	139
Table 121: TPM_NV_ATTRIBUTES parameters	140
Table 122: TPM_NV_ATTRIBUTES attribute values	141
Table 123: TPM_NV_DATA_PUBLIC parameters	142
Table 124: TPM_NV_DATA_SENSITIVE parameters	143
Table 125: Delegate Definitions parameters	147
Table 126: Owner Permission Settings - Per1 bits	148
Table 127: Owner Permission Settings - Per2 bits	149
Table 128: Owner commands not delegated	149
Table 129: Key Permission settings - Per1 bits	150
Table 130: Key Permission settings - Per2 bits	151
Table 131: Key commands not delegated	151
Table 132: TPM_FAMILY_FLAGS bit settings	152
Table 133: TPM_FAMILY_LABEL parameters	153
Table 134: TPM_FAMILY_TABLE_ENTRY parameters	154
Table 135: TPM_FAMILY_TABLE parameters	155
Table 136: TPM_DELEGATE_LABEL parameters	156
Table 137: TPM_DELEGATE_PUBLIC parameters	157
Table 138: TPM_DELEGATE_TABLE_ROW	158
Table 139: TPM_DELEGATE_TABLE parameters	159
Table 140: TPM_DELEGATE_SENSITIVE parameters	160
Table 141: TPM_DELEGATE_OWNER_BLOB parameters	161
Table 142: TPM_DELEGATE_KEY_BLOB parameters	162
Table 143: TPM_FAMILY_OPERATION Values	163
Table 144: TPM_CAPABILITY_AREA Values for TPM_GetCapability	165
Table 145: TPM_CAP_PROPERTY SubCap Values for TPM_GetCapability	167
Table 146: Deprecated GetCapability Responses	169
Table 147: TPM_CAPABILITY_AREA Values for TPM_SetCapability	170
Table 148: TPM_CAP_VERSION_INFO parameters	172
Table 149: TPM_CAP_VERSION_INFO example output	172
Table 150: TPM_DA_INFO parameters	173
Table 151: TPM_DA_INFO_LIMITED parameters	174
Table 152: TPM_DA_STATE Values	175
Table 153: TPM_DA_ACTION_TYPE parameters	176
Table 154: TPM_DA_ACTION_TYPE action values	176
Table 155: TPM_DAA_ISSUER parameters	178
Table 156: TPM_DAA_TPM parameters	179
Table 157: TPM_DAA_CONTEXT parameters	180

Table 158: TPM_DAA_JOINDATA parameters	181
Table 159: TPM_STANY_DATA Additions: types of volatile data	182
Table 160: TPM_DAA_BLOB parameters	183
Table 161: TPM_DAA_SENSITIVE parameters	184
Table 162: TPM_REDIR_COMMAND	185
Table 163. TPM_SYM_MODE values	187

Withdrawn

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO/IEC 11889-3 was prepared by the Trusted Computing Group (TCG) and was adopted, under the PAS procedure, by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, in parallel with its approval by national bodies of ISO and IEC.

ISO/IEC 11889 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Information technology — Trusted Platform Module*:

- *Part 1: Overview*
- *Part 2: Design principles*
- *Part 3: Structures*
- *Part 4: Commands*

Introduction

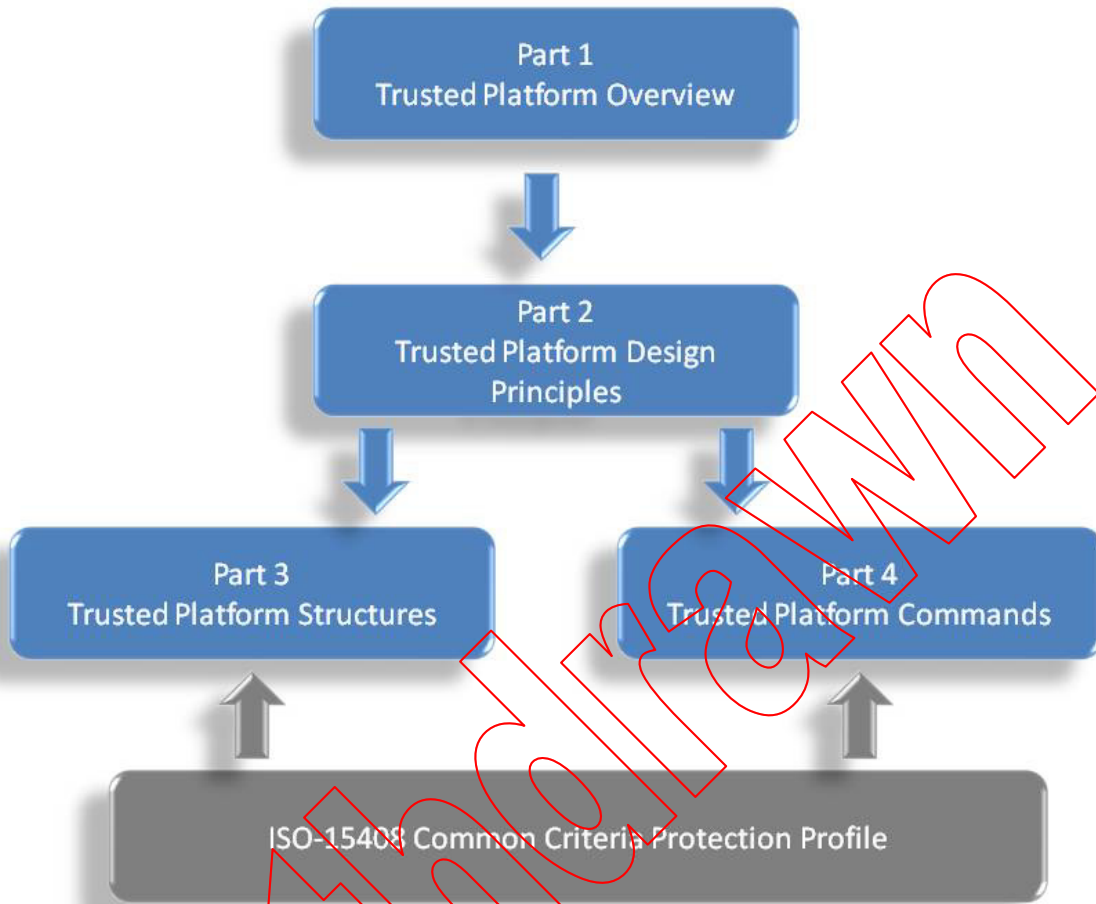


Figure 1. TPM Main Specification Roadmap

**Start of informative comment**

ISO/IEC 11889 is from the Trusted Computing Group (TCG) Trusted Platform Module (TPM) specification 1.2 version 103. The part numbers for ISO/IEC 11889 and the TCG specification do not match. The reason is the inclusion of the Overview document that is not a member of the TCG part numbering. The mapping between the two is as follows:

ISO Reference	TCG Reference
Part 1 Overview	Not published
Part 2 Design Principles	Part 1 Design Principles
Part 3 Structures	Part 2 Structures
Part 4 Commands	Part 3 Commands

**End of informative comment**

# Information technology — Trusted Platform Module —

## Part 3: Structures

### 1. Scope

ISO/IEC 11889 defines the Trusted Platform Module (TPM), a device that enables trust in computing platforms in general. ISO/IEC 11889 is broken into parts to make the role of each document clear. Any version of the standard requires all parts to be a complete standard.

A TPM designer **MUST** be aware that for a complete definition of all requirements necessary to build a TPM, the designer **MUST** use the appropriate platform specific specification to understand all of the TPM requirements.

Part 3 defines the structures and constants in use by the TPM. As the TPM must interoperate between various implementations, these structures enable the required interoperability. The other rationale for defining the structures is that some of the structures require security properties, either confidentiality or integrity calculations. If the structures are built incorrectly the security properties may not be present, hence the need to define the structures.

#### 1.1 Key words

The key words “**MUST**,” “**MUST NOT**,” “**REQUIRED**,” “**SHALL**,” “**SHALL NOT**,” “**SHOULD**,” “**SHOULD NOT**,” “**RECOMMENDED**,” “**MAY**,” and “**OPTIONAL**” in this document’s normative statements are to be interpreted as described in RFC-2119, *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*.

#### 1.2 Statement Type

Please note a very important distinction between different sections of text throughout this document. You will encounter two distinctive kinds of text: informative comment and normative statements. Because most of the text in this specification will be of the kind normative statements, the authors have informally defined it as the default and, as such, have specifically called out text of the kind informative comment. They have done this by flagging the beginning and end of each informative comment and highlighting its text in gray. This means that unless text is specifically marked as of the kind informative comment, you can consider it of the kind normative statements.

For example:

##### **Start of informative comment**

This is the first paragraph of 1–n paragraphs containing text of the kind *informative comment* ...

This is the second paragraph of text of the kind *informative comment* ...

This is the nth paragraph of text of the kind *informative comment* ...

To understand the standard the user **MUST** read the standard. (This use of **MUST** does not require any action).

##### **End of informative comment**

This is the first paragraph of one or more paragraphs (and/or sections) containing the text of the kind normative statements ...

To understand the standard the user **MUST** read the standard. (This use of **MUST** indicates a keyword usage and requires an action).

## 2. Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

- ISO/IEC 8825-1|ITU-T X.690**: Information technology – ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER)
- ISO/IEC 10118-3**, Information technology — Security techniques — Hash-functions — Part 3: Dedicated hash-functions, Clause 9, SHA-1
- ISO/IEC 18033-3**, Information technology — Security techniques — Encryption algorithms — Part 3, Block ciphers, Clause 5.1 AES
- IEEE P1363**, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers: Standard Specifications For Public-Key Cryptography
- IETF RFC 2104**, Internet Engineering Task Force Request for Comments 2104: HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication
- IETF RFC 2119**, Internet Engineering Task Force Request for Comments 2119: Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels
- PKCS #1 Version 2.1**, RSA Cryptography Standard. This document is superseded by P1363, except for section 7.2 that defines the V1.5 RSA signature scheme in use by the TPM.

Withdrawn